

## Subsection 5.—Dairying

The average Canadian dairy herd has been increasing sharply in size but the total number of dairy cattle has been declining gradually for many years. The increase in output per cow has resulted in increased milk production every year since 1960, except for a slight decline in 1965. Milk production is concentrated in Central Canada, the provinces of Ontario and Quebec accounting for about 71 p.c. of the total quantity. Of the total output in 1966, 63 p.c. was used for factory-made dairy products, 29 p.c. was sold in fluid form and 8 p.c. was used for all purposes on farms.

## 19.—Production and Utilization of Milk, by Province, 1964-66

Province and Year	Milk Used in Manufacture		Milk Otherwise Used			Total Milk Production
	On Farms <sup>1</sup>	In Factories	Fluid Sales	Farm-Home Consumed	Fed on Farms	
	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	'000 lb.	
Newfoundland.....	..	..	..	..	..	..
Prince Edward Island.....1964	1,264	175,607	22,103	19,960	11,484	230,418
1965	889	181,715	21,817	19,750	9,581	233,752
1966	725	175,927	21,606	19,630	7,126	225,014
Nova Scotia.....1964	4,563	108,568	195,606	25,490	13,758	347,985
1965	3,229	108,611	197,929	25,080	11,437	346,286
1966	2,878	111,229	198,696	23,010	10,151	345,964
New Brunswick.....1964	5,148	172,387	151,232	24,720	10,025	363,512
1965	4,282	156,108	157,298	23,240	9,091	350,019
1966	3,978	138,743	158,649	22,360	8,000	331,730
Quebec.....1964	11,255	4,200,558	1,457,619	231,800	216,300	6,117,532
1965	7,699	4,175,390	1,454,647	214,900	212,040	6,064,676
1966	7,301	4,553,579	1,464,165	203,500	187,900	6,416,445
Ontario.....1964	9,360	4,256,662	2,029,426	197,000	302,800	6,795,248
1965	8,120	4,403,668	2,074,504	192,200	292,600	6,971,092
1966	6,949	4,234,506	2,096,987	189,500	270,400	6,768,342
Manitoba.....1964	11,349	594,132	248,718	92,220	64,150	1,010,569
1965	9,102	557,644	249,521	85,500	52,820	954,587
1966	7,184	497,204	247,558	84,340	49,150	885,436
Saskatchewan.....1964	34,936	602,413	191,283	156,300	82,530	1,067,462
1965	24,617	516,761	195,457	152,400	64,360	953,595
1966	20,639	456,089	196,941	150,800	56,100	880,569
Alberta.....1964	33,649	1,094,288	347,868	153,400	90,220	1,719,425
1965	26,653	1,015,921	361,377	142,900	94,370	1,641,221
1966	24,968	998,390	359,322	134,850	94,540	1,612,070
British Columbia.....1964	3,323	322,363	471,014	24,350	32,170	853,220
1965	2,948	296,997	493,001	23,330	28,450	844,726
1966	2,855	318,454	510,717	21,910	25,920	879,856
<b>Totals.....1964</b>	<b>114,847</b>	<b>11,526,978</b>	<b>5,114,869</b>	<b>925,240</b>	<b>823,437</b>	<b>18,565,371</b>
<b>1965</b>	<b>87,539</b>	<b>11,412,815</b>	<b>5,205,551</b>	<b>879,300</b>	<b>774,749</b>	<b>18,359,954</b>
<b>1966</b>	<b>77,477</b>	<b>11,484,121</b>	<b>5,254,641</b>	<b>849,900</b>	<b>709,287</b>	<b>18,375,426</b>

<sup>1</sup> Used in farm butter only.